

THE SECRET BEHIND

# PRONATECT® FIRE PROTECTION BOARDS

DISCOVER A UNIQUE MANUFACTURING PROCESS



# THE SECRET BEHIND PROMATECT® FIRE PROTECTION BOARDS

Discover a unique manufacturing process

Calcium silicate fire protection boards are widely used in construction and industrial applications due to their excellent fire resistance, thermal insulation, and durability. Within the world of fire protection boards, the PROMATECT® boards are unique because they are engineered in such a way that they deliver unsurpassed performance in a wide range of demanding fire tests. They are manufactured through a sophisticated process that ensures consistent quality and performance.

The production of PROMATECT® boards is an automated industrial process involving precise chemical reactions and mechanical operations. By adjusting the raw material ratios and the appropriate moulding and curing methods, Promat® has tailored the boards to meet the highest performance requirements, making them the preferred choice for fire-rated ductworks.

### Before production: selecting and preparing the raw materials

The process begins with the careful selection and preparation of high-quality raw materials, which can be found in nature.

- → **Silica sources** (fine, pure sand or quartz)
  - Quartz is the most common form of crystalline silica and is the second most common mineral on the earth's surface. It is found in almost every type of rock i.e. igneous, metamorphic and sedimentary
- → **Lime** (quicklime or calcium hydroxide)
- → Cement
- → **Reinforcing fibers** (recycled cellulose or mineral fibers)
- → Wollastonite

Key steps in this preparatory stage:

- Wet grinding of fine sand to achieve the desired fineness.
- **Slaking of quicklime** to ensure optimal reactivity.
- **Fiber processing**, including grinding and dispersion, to ensure a uniform distribution in the final mix.

## **Ingredients:**













- 1. Wollastonite
- 2. Lime
- 3. Cement
- 4. Sand Quartz
- 5. Recycled cellulose

WWW.PROMAT.COM 2

# THE PRODUCTION PROCESS FOR **PROMATECT® BOARDS**

## 1. Raw Material Preparation

- **Slaking:** The process begins by slaking quicklime (calcium oxide) in a large stainless-steel vessel. During slaking, water is added under controlled conditions, triggering an exothermic chemical reaction that transforms quicklime into calcium hydroxide (slaked lime).
- **Sand Addition:** Fine silica sand is then added to the slaked lime. This sand serves as the source of silica (SiO<sub>2</sub>), which is essential for forming calcium silicate crystals in the next phase. The mixture is thoroughly homogenized to ensure a consistent chemical base.

# 2. Hydrothermal Reaction (Xonotlite Synthesis)

- **Reactor Processing:** The slaked lime and sand mixture is pumped into large, high-pressure reactors (autoclaves). Under these hydrothermal conditions, the calcium hydroxide reacts with silica to form **lightweight xonotlite crystals** a highly stable calcium silicate hydrate phase.
- **Suspension Creation:** The resulting product is a water-based suspension of xonotlite particles. This phase is essential for achieving the desired thermal and fire-resistant properties of the final board.

#### 3. Formulation and Reinforcement

- **Cooling and Transfer:** After the reaction, the hot slurry is cooled and transferred to a large industrial mixer.
- Fibre and Additive Integration: Special reinforcing fibres (e.g. cellulose or inorganic fibres) and proprietary additives are introduced at this stage. These materials enhance the

**mechanical strength, thermal stability**, and **dimensional integrity** of the final boards. The mix is agitated to ensure even fibre dispersion and optimal rheology for pressing.

### 4. Shaping and Pressing

 Hydraulic Pressing: The slurry is poured into moulds and shaped using an industrial hydraulic press. The press compacts the mix to the desired thickness and density, removing excess water and initiating physical bonding among particles.

#### 5. Energy-Efficient Drying

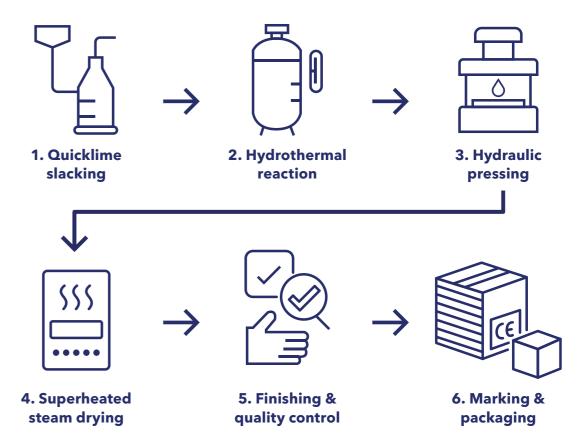
• Superheated Steam Drying: The wet green boards are dried in an advanced superheated steam dryer equipped with heat pump recovery technology. This system recycles energy and offers up to 70% energy savings compared to traditional drying methods. It ensures uniform drying, minimal shrinkage, and preservation of the board's internal structure.

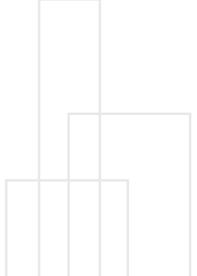
### 6. Finishing and Quality Control

- **Trimming and Sanding:** Once dried, the boards are trimmed to their final dimensions and sanded for surface uniformity, improving flatness and appearance.
- Inspection and Testing: Each board undergoes visual inspection, and systematic sampling is conducted for mechanical, thermal, and dimensional quality control. This step ensures every batch meets the strict performance standards for calcium silicate boards.

## 7. Marking and Packaging

- Traceability: All finished boards are marked with a CE label and a unique batch number, allowing for full traceability and regulatory compliance.
- **Packaging:** Finally, the boards are stacked, protected, and packaged for shipment, ensuring safe transport and easy handling at the job site.





WWW.PROMAT.COM 4



by etex

#### **Headquarters – Belgium**

**Etex Building Performance NV** Bormstraat 24, 2830 Tisselt

T +32 15 718 100

F +32 15 718 109

E construction@promat.com

#### Australia

#### Promat Australia Pty Ltd

1 Scotland Road

SA 5031 Mile End South

T 1800 Promat (776 628)

F +61 8 8352 1014

E PAPL.mail@etexgroup.com

#### **Austria**

#### Etex Building Performance GmbH

St.-Peter-Straße 25 / Bau 39 4021 Linz/Austria

T +43 732 6912-0

F +43 732 6912 3740

E info.at@etexgroup.com

DVR-Nr.: 4011276

#### Chile

#### Promat Chile SA

Camino a Melipilla, Maipú 10803 Santiago

**T** +56 2 2391 2200

E contacto@promat.cl

#### Promat Shanghai Ltd

No.2, Tai Hua Street, Yonghe Economic District, 511356 Guangzhou, Guangdong

**T** +86 (20) 8136 1167

**F** +86 (20) 3222 5275

E info@promat.com.cn

#### Colombia

#### Promat Colombia

Av. Kra 19 No. 120-71 Suite 506 110111 Bogotá D.C.

**T** +57 1 355 3500

**F** +57 1 355 1785

E info@promat.com.co

#### **Czech Republic**

#### Promat sro

Ckalova 22/784

16000 Praha 6 - Bubenec

T +420 2 2439 0811

**F** +420 2 3333 3576

E promat@promatpraha.cz

#### **Denmark**

**Promat Nordic** 

Kometvej 36, 6230 Rødekro Etex Nordic A/S

Vendersgade 74, 3 Fredericia DK-7000

**T** +45 7366 1999

**F** +45 7466 1020

#### E info@promat.nu France

#### **Etex France Building Performance**

500, rue Marcel Demonque Zone Agroparc, CS 70088, 84915 Avignon Cedex 9

T +33 1 3979 6160

F +33 1 3971 1660

E info@promat.fr

#### Germany

#### Promat GmbH

Scheifenkamp 16 40878 Ratingen

T +49 2102 493 0

F +49 2102 493 111

E mail@promat.de

#### **Hong Kong**

#### Promat International (Asia Pacific)

Room 1010, C.C. Wu Building 302-308 Hennessy Road, Wanchai

T +852 2836 3692

E promat.hk@etexgroup.com

#### Hungary

#### **Promat Hungary** (Division of Promat doo)

Pirosrozsa u. 32

1163 Budapest

**T** +36 1 317 5891

E promat.hu@etexgroup.com

#### Promat Fire & Insulation Pte Ltd

Unit 605, 6th Floor, Tower B Global Business Park Mehrauli Gurgaon Road Sector 26, Gurgaon 122002 Haryana

T +91 12 4434 6865

E info@promat-india.com

#### Italy

#### Etex Building Performance S.p.A.

Milanofiori, Strada 2, Palazzo C4 20057 Assago (MI)

T +39 02 99778611

E etexbp.italia@etexgroup.com

#### Japan

#### Promat Japan Corporation

Pacific Marks Shinjuku 4-15-7 Nishi-Shinjuku, Shinjuku-Ku

160-0023 Tokyo T +81 3 3377 2821

F +81 3 3378 2821

E sales@promat.jp

#### Malaysia

#### Etex Malaysia Sdn Bhd (Formerly known as Promat (Malaysia)

Sdn. Bhd.) Unit 19-02-01, Level 2, Wisma Tune

19 Lorong Dungun, Damansara Heights

50490 Kuala Lumpur

**T** +60 3 2095 8555

E promat.my@etexgroup.com

#### Netherlands

#### Etex Building Performance B.V.

Oosterhorn 32-34,

9936HD Farmsum

T +31 30 241 0770

**F** +31 30 241 0771

E info@promat.nl

#### Peru

#### Promat Peru

Jr. Republica del Ecuador 448 15079 Cercado de Lima

T +51 619 6400

E contacto@promat.pe

#### **Poland**

#### Etex Poland sp. z o. o.

Przeclawska 8

03-879 Warszawa

T +48 22 212 2280 F +48 22 212 2290

E top@promattop.pl

#### Romania

#### Etex Building Performance S.A.

Vulturilor Nr. 98, 5th Floor 030857 Bucharest

T +40 31 224 01 00

**F** +40 31 224 01 01

E promat.ro@etexgroup.com

#### **Singapore**

#### Promat Building System Pte Ltd

10 Science Park Road, #03-14 The

Singapore Science Park II 117684 Singapore

E promat.sg@etexgroup.com

#### Slovenia

#### Promat doo

Kidričeva 56b 4220 Škofja Loka

T +386 4515 1451

+386 4515 1450

E promat.si@etexgroup.com

#### South Korea

#### Promat International (Asia Pacific) Ltd (Korea Branch Office)

11F, Dong-a Building

117 Namdaemun-ro, Jung-gu 04522 Seoul

T +82 70 7794 8216

F +82 2 779 5566

**E** info@promat-ap.com

#### Spain

#### Promat Ibérica SA

C/Velazquez 47, planta 6ª izquierda 28001 Madrid

T +34 91 781 1550

+34 91 575 1597

E info@promat.es

#### Switzerland

Promat AG

Industriestrasse 3

9542 Münchwilen

T +41 52 320 94 00

**F** +41 52 320 94 02 E office@promat.ch

#### **UAE**

#### Etex Middle East LLC

Plot no. 597-921 Dubai Investment Park 2 PO Box 123945, Dubai

T +971 4 885 3070

F +971 4 885 3588

E info@promatfp.ae

#### Etex Building Performance Ltd

Gordano House

Marsh Lane, Easton-in-Gordano

BS20 ONE Bristol

T +44 (0)800 373 636 F +44 1275 379 037

E Sales: fpsales@etexbp.co.uk Technical: technical.promat@ etexbp.co.uk

#### **USA**

Promat Inc. 1731 Fred Lawson Drive TN 37801 Maryville

T +1 865 681 0155 **F** +1 865 681 0016 E sales@promat.us

Visit us at www.promat.com

